

**Contents**  
**Volume 52/7–9**

Review: ultrasonic characterization of membranes

- E. Kujundzic, A.R. Greenberg (Boulder, CO) and M. Peterson (Orono, ME, USA) ..... 1217  
Qatar water problem and solar desalination

M. Darwish (Doha, Qatar) ..... 1250

Removal of metal ions by means of solar oxidation processes based on pH, TiO<sub>2</sub> and oxidants

R. Chaudhary and C. Singh (Indore, India) ..... 1263

A UPCA-based monitoring and fault detection approach for reverse osmosis desalination plants

D. Garcia-Alvarez and M.J. Fuente (Valladolid, Spain) ..... 1272

Optimal design of integrated total site utility–multi-stage flash desalination plant

M.H. Khoshgoftar Manesh, H. Janalizadeh (Tehran, Iran),

A.M. Blanco Marigorta (Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain), M. Amidpour and M.H. Hamed (Tehran, Iran) ..... 1287

Application of micro-flocculation and sand filtration as advanced wastewater treatment technique

Y. Li, Q. Wang, Y. Wu, W. Li and Z. Liu (Nanjing, China) ..... 1299

Optimization of Cr(VI) removal onto biosorbent eggshell membrane: experimental and theoretical approaches

H. Daraei (Karaj, Iran), A. Mittal, J. Mittal (Bhopal, India) and H. Kamali (Bojnurd, Iran) ..... 1307

Influence of electrical field on COD removal and filterability of activated sludge

S. Bayar and A. Karagunduz (Gebze, Turkey) ..... 1316

Effects of inter-membrane distance and hydraulic retention time on the desalination performance of microbial desalination cells

Q. Ping and Z. He (Milwaukee, WI, USA) ..... 1324

Removal of boron in a multistage SWRO system with pre-crystallization

S. Lee (Shiga, Japan), J. Lee and I. Han (Seoul, Korea) ..... 1332

Taguchi optimization approach for phenolic wastewater treatment by vacuum membrane distillation

T. Mohammadi and P. Kazemi (Tehran, Iran) ..... 1341

Comparative assessment of feasible options for delivery of potable water to remote coastal locations:

North-West Egypt

S.A. Ahmed, M.H. Sorour, A.G. Abulnour, H.A. Talaat and M.M.H. El-Sayed (Cairo, Egypt) ..... 1350

Elaboration of a new flat membrane support from Moroccan clay

N. El Baraka (Agadir), N. Saffaj (Ouarzazate), R. Mamouni, A. Laknifli (Agadir), S. Alami Younssi,

A. Albizane (Mohammedia) and M. El Haddad (Safi, Morocco) ..... 1357

Wastewater treatment of bottle oil washing water (BOWW) by hybrid coagulation–flocculation

and biological process

R. Siala Elleuch, I. Hammemi, L. Khannous, M. Nasri and N. Gharsallah (Sfax, Tunisia) ..... 1362

Investigation of gas oil separation from wastewater using a specific natural clay as adsorbent

H.K. Nejad, P. Keshavarz and D. Mowla (Shiraz, Iran) ..... 1370

Sonochemical decolorization of wastewaters containing Rhodamine 6G using ultrasonic bath at an operating capacity of 2 L

B.S. Banerjee, A.V. Khode, A.P. Patil, A.V. Mohod (Pune) and P.R. Gogate (Mumbai, India) ..... 1378

Capacitive deionization by ordered mesoporous carbon: electrosorption isotherm, kinetics, and the effect of modification

F. Duan, Y. Li, H. Cao, Y. Xie and Y. Zhang (Beijing, China) ..... 1388

Phosphate and nitrogen removal by iron produced in electrocoagulation reactor

H. Inan (Gebze) and E. Alaydin (Zonguldak, Turkey) ..... 1396

The role of rapid mixing condition on picophytoplankton floc growth

T.S. Aktas, M. Fujibayashi (Sendai, Japan), F. Takeda, C. Maruo and O. Nishimura (Daegu, Korea) ..... 1404

A comparative evaluation of ozonation and heterogeneous photocatalytic oxidation processes for reuse of secondary treated urban wastewater

L. Rizzo (Fisciano, Italy), H. Selcuk (Istanbul, Turkey), A.D. Nikolaou (Mytilene, Greece),

S. Meriç Pagano (Çorlu, Turkey) and V. Belgiorno (Fisciano, Italy) ..... 1414

Synthesis of activated carbon based on apricot stones for wastewater treatment

K. Belaroui, A. Seghier and M. Hadjel (Oran, Algeria) ..... 1422

Recovery of organics from aspartame effluents with electrodialysis W. Li, C. Zhang and W. Xing (Nanjing, China) .....	1434
Terbium adsorption onto polyhydroxyethylmethacrylate–hydroxyapatite composite and its modified composition by phytic acid R. Akkaya (Sivas, Turkey) .....	1440
Biodegradation of crude oil by some cyanobacteria under heterotrophic conditions M.M. El-Sheekh (Tanta) and R.A. Hamouda (Shibin Al Kawm, Egypt) .....	1448
Distributions and transport of typical contaminants in different urban stormwater runoff under the effect of drainage systems J.-c. Han (Shanghai), X.-l. Gao (Fuzhou), Y. Liu, H.-w. Wang (Shanghai) and Y. Chen (Fuzhou, China) .....	1455
Indirect electrochemical oxidation of pentachlorophenol in the presence of different halides: behavior and mechanism L. Ma (Dalian and Beijing), B. Yu, Y. Yu, J. Li (Dalian), J. Ren, H. Wei (Dalian and Beijing) and C. Sun (Dalian, China) .....	1462
Spatio-temporal analysis of groundwater regime within Rawalpindi Municipal Jurisdiction, Pakistan I. Abbas (Islamabad, Pakistan), H.M. Rafique, M.A. Sohl, A. Falak (Lahore, Pakistan), S. Mahmood, M. Imran, Y. Al-Zaghayer, A. Al-Awadi and A. Mahmood (Riyadh, Saudi Arabia) .....	1472
Bioadsorption of industrial dyes from aqueous solution onto water hyacinth ( <i>Eichornia crassipes</i> ): equilibrium, kinetic, and sorption mechanism study A. Nath, S. Chakraborty and C. Bhattacharjee (Kolkata, India) .....	1484
Prediction of optimum equilibrium and kinetic models for U(VI) sorption onto rice husk: comparison of linear and nonlinear regression methods A. Kausar, H.N. Bhatti, R.A. Sarfraz and M. Shahid (Faisalabad, Pakistan) .....	1495
Intercationic effect on biosorbent efficacy M.A. Ashraf, A.K. Qureshi (Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia), M. Gharibreza (Tehran, Iran), M.A. Rehman (Multan, Pakistan), I. Ahmad (Tokyo, Japan) and I. Yusoff (Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia) .....	1504
The single batch biosorption of copper(II) ions on <i>Sargassum acinarum</i> D. Uzunoğlu, N. Gürel, N. Özkaya and A. Özer (Mersin, Turkey) .....	1514
Optimization of COD, apparent color, and turbidity reductions of landfill leachate by Fenton reagent A. Talebi, N. Ismail, T.T. Teng and A.F.M. Alkarkhi (Penang, Malaysia) .....	1524
Effect of different type of organic compounds on the photocatalytic reduction of Cr(VI) in presence of ZnO nanoparticles M.R. Samarghandi (Hamadan, Iran), J.K. Yang (Seoul, Korea), S.M. Lee (Gangnung, Korea), O. Giahi (Sanandaj, Iran) and M. Shirzad-Siboni (Rasht, Iran) .....	1531
Response surface methodology for textile wastewater decolorization and biodegradation by a novel mixed bacterial consortium developed via mixture design S. Achour (Monastir), E. Khelifi (Tunis), L. Ayed, A.N. Helal and A. Bakhrouf (Monastir, Tunisia) .....	1539
Synthesis of novel aniline immobilized silica gel for the selective extraction of Cr(III) S.P. Bayen and P. Chowdhury (Santiniketan, India) .....	1550
Chicken drumstick bones as an efficient biosorbent for copper (II) removal from aqueous solution H. Znad and Z. Frangeskides (Perth, Australia) .....	1560
Evaluation of UV/H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> advanced oxidation process (AOP) for the degradation of diazo dye Reactive Green 19 in aqueous solution A. Zuorro and R. Lavecchia (Rome, Italy) .....	1571
Adsorption of the reactive gray BF-2R dye on orange peel: kinetics and equilibrium studies G.E. do Nascimento, M.M. Menezes Bezerra Duarte, N. Ferreira Campos, C.M. Bezerra de Menezes Barbosa and V.L. da Silva (Recife, Brazil) .....	1578
Adsorption of Reactive Blue 21 from aqueous solutions onto clay, activated clay, and modified clay A. Vanaamudan, N. Pathan and P. Pamidimukkala (Vadodara, India) .....	1589
Color removal of Remazol® dyebaths wastewater by UV/H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> does not decrease TOC, BOD/COD, and toxicity of the effluent M. Silva Franco and E. Bessa Azevedo (São Carlos, Brazil) .....	1600
Microbial community functional diversity and enzymatic activity in the sediments of drinking water reservoirs, Northwest China H. Zhang, T.-l. Huang, S. Chen, L. Guo, T. Liu and X. Yang (Xi'an, China) .....	1608
Catalytic oxidation of high-concentration ammonia in groundwater by a naturally formed co-oxide filter film T.-l. Huang, X. Cao, Q. Zhang, Z.-m. Su and N. Zheng (Xi'an, China) .....	1615
Dynamic characteristics of nutrients and causal analysis in eutrophic reservoir: a case study of Shibianyu reservoir T.-l. Huang, X. Li, W.-X. Ma, C.-H. Qin and Y.-T. Zhang (Xi'an, China) .....	1624

Application of the technology of water lifting and aeration on improving water quality in a Deep Canyon Reservoir – a case study from northern China T.-l. Huang, Y. Ma (Xi'an), Haibing Cong (Yangzhou), Pan Tan (Xi'an, China) .....	1636
Municipal wastewater reclamation and reuse in the leather industry M. Seggiani, M. Puccini, D. Castielo, N. Andrianini, P. Berni and S. Vitolo (Pisa, Italy) .....	1647

***Selected papers presented at the  
Third Maghreb Conference on Desalination and Water Treatment – CMTDE 2011  
December 18–22, Hammamet, Tunisia***

Liquid film evaporation enhancement in a vertical annulus with preheated air flow R. Ben Radhia (Tunis, Tunisia), S. Harmand (Valenciennes, France), J.P. Corriou (Nancy, France) and S. Ben Jabrallah (Tunis, Tunisia) .....	1654
Electrochemical degradation of a chlorophenoxy propionic acid derivative used as an herbicide at boron-doped diamond A. Zaouak, F. Matoussi and M. Dachraoui (Tunis, Tunisia) .....	1662
Reaction of calcium phosphate with textile dyes for purification of wastewaters W. Lemlikchi (Tizi-Ouzou, Algeria), P. Sharrock (Toulouse, France), M.O. Mecherri (Tizi-Ouzou, Algeria), M. Fiallo (Toulouse, France) and A. Nzihou (Albi, France) .....	1669
Adsorption behavior of phenol on activated carbons prepared from Algerian coals A. Addoun (Algiers), W. Bencheikh (Bechar), L. Temdrara (Chlef), M. Belhachemi (Bechar) and A. Khelifi (Algiers, Algeria) .....	1674
Simulation of a solar thermal membrane distillation: comparison between linear and helical fibers A. Zrelli, B. Chaouachi and S. Gabsi (Gabes, Tunisia) .....	1683
Impact of hydrodynamic regime on the capacity of oxygen transfer in a stirred electroflootation column M. Kotti, I. Ksentini and L. Ben Mansour (Sfax, Tunisia) .....	1693
Biosorption of phenol by dried biomass H. Cherifi, F. Bentahar (Algiers) and S. Hanini (Medea, Algeria) .....	1699
Powdered marble wastes reuse as a low-cost material for phosphorus removal from aqueous solutions under dynamic conditions S. Jaouadi, M.A. Wahab, M. Anane, L. Bousselmi and S. Jellali (Soliman, Tunisia) .....	1705
Phosphates removal from aqueous solutions by powdered marble wastes under static conditions S. Jaouadi, A. Mlayah and S. Jellali (Soliman, Tunisia) .....	1716
Simulation of an autonomous solar vacuum membrane distillation for seawater desalination N. Frika (Sfax), R. Matlaya, B. Chaouachi (Gabes) and S. Gabsi (Sfax, Tunisia) .....	1725
Comparative anodic oxidation on boron-doped diamond electrode of two different dyes: separately and mixed N.E.H. Abdessamad, H. Akroud and L. Bousselmi (Soliman, Tunisia) .....	1735
Techno-economic feasibility of wind-powered reverse osmosis brackish water desalination systems in southern Algeria Z. Triki, M.N. Bouaziz (Medea, Algeria) and M. Boumaza (Riyadh, Saudi Arabia) .....	1745
Optimization and modeling of a solar still with heat storage N. Smakdji, A. Kaabi (Constantine, Algeria) and B. Lips (Villeurbanne, France) .....	1761
Performance evaluation of direct nanofiltration process to fouling by treating rinsing-bath effluents for water reuse A. Aouni, C. Fersi and M. Dhahbi (Soliman, Tunisia) .....	1770
Surface modification of microfiltration ceramic membrane by fluoroalkylsilane M. Khemakhem, S. Khemakhem and R. Ben Amar (Sfax, Tunisia) .....	1786
Influence of operating conditions on the retention of phenol in water by reverse osmosis SG membrane characterized using Speigler-Kedem model D. Tabassi, A. Mnif and B. Hamrouni (Tunis, Tunisia) .....	1792
Author Index .....	1804