



**Contents**  
**Volume 173**

Evaluation of forward osmosis backwash in a pilot-scale seawater reverse osmosis (SWRO) desalination system MinJin Kim, JunYoung Park, KiTae Park, PooReum Kim, HyungSoo Kim, JiHoon Kim (Korea) .....	1
Comparative analysis of fouling mechanisms of ceramic and polymeric microfiltration membrane for algae harvesting Pooreum Kim, Kitae Park, Hyoung Gun Kim, JiHoon Kim (Korea) .....	12
A comparison of fouling and cleaning properties between ceramic and polymeric microfiltration membranes for algal rich water Kitae Park, Pooreum Kim, Hyoung Gun Kim, JiHoon Kim (Korea) .....	21
The role of physical cleaning conditions and coagulation on algal-rich water fouling of ceramic membrane Kitae Park, Pooreum Kim, Hyoung Gun Kim, JiHoon Kim (Korea) .....	28
Effects of copper and zinc on the anaerobic co-digestion process of waste activated sludge and septic tank sludge Duy-Cam Bui, Quang-Minh Nguyen (Vietnam), Xuan-Quang Chu, JiHoon Kim, Kitae Park (Korea), Van-Huong Doan, Quang-Trung Do (Vietnam) .....	34
Effects of temperature and salinity on fouling in hypersaline seawater Bing Ni, Shengqiang Shen, Xiaohua Liu, Shi Chen (China) .....	41
Removal of graphene oxide from water and wastewater using coagulation–flocculation N.R. Guimarães (Brazil), Hang N. Nguyen (USA), S.S. Ferreira Filho (Brazil), D.F. Rodrigues (USA) .....	49
Co-fermentation of waste activated sludge and agricultural waste for hydrogen production: effect of the carbon-to-nitrogen mass ratio Dong Zhang, Guopeng Wang, Xiaotong Wang, Jian Zhao, Bo Jia, Xiaohu Dai (China) .....	57
Landfill leachate treatment with electrocoagulation: optimization by using Taguchi method Ö. Apaydin, E. Özkan (Turkey) .....	65
Construction of three-dimensional ternary reduced graphene oxide-g-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> nanosheets-AgBr aerogel for enhanced degradation of pollution under visible light Zirong Luo, Zijun Zhong, Huijuan He, Dandan Li, Shaozao Tan, Langhuan Huang (China) .....	77
Performance and cost assessment of a solar HDH desalination system integrated with thermal storage: a case study M.I. Zubair, F.A. Al-Sulaiman, M.A. Antar, S. Dini, N.I. Ibrahim (Saudi Arabia) .....	86
Improving the performance of solar still by using nanofluids, vacuuming, and optimal basin water thickness K.M. Bataineh, M. Abu Abbas (Jordan) .....	105
Seawater desalination using an innovative solar distiller A. Wazwaz, M.S. Khan (Oman) .....	117
Identify competitive advantages and disadvantages of seawater desalination industry in China using the diamond model Xiang Zheng, Songqin Tan, Rong Cheng (China), Zhenxing Zhang (USA), Lei Shi (China) .....	123
Model predictive control for chlorine dosing of drinking water treatment based on support vector machine model Dongsheng Wang, Jingjin Shen, Songhao Zhu, Guoping Jiang (China) .....	133
Improvement of solar septic tank performance by recovering waste heat from an air conditioner (AC) unit T. Pussayanavin, T. Koottatep, C. Polprasert (Thailand) .....	142
Incorporation of water treatment plant sludge in wood-based particleboard manufacturing C.A. da Silva, L.C.S.H. Rezende, L.F. Cusioli, Q.L. Shimabuku-Biadola, L. Nishi, R. Bergamasco (Brazil) .....	148

Assessment and optimization of carbonated hard water softening with <i>Moringa oleifera</i> seeds G.L. Muniz, F.V. Duarte, M. Rakocevic (Brazil) .....	156
Environmental impact of pollutants on water quality of Keenjhar Lake, Thatta Mushtaq Ahmed Nizamani, Muzafar Ali Nizamani, Q.K. Panhwar, T.S. Khokhar (Pakistan) .....	166
Towards safely managed drinking water supply in the hard-to-reach areas in Bangladesh: modified biosand filters and safe storage A.H.M.E. Kabir (Bangladesh), M. Sekine (Japan), G.C. Ghosh (Bangladesh) .....	177
Secondary disinfection ensures biosafety of domestic hot water and its impact on biofilm bacterial community Na Li, Xing Li, Yanling Yang, Sihong Shang, Xiaoyan Fan, Yongwang Liu, Li Zhao, Zhiwei Zhou (China) .....	186
Oxidation of ammonium in aerobic wastewater by anoxic ferric iron-dependent ammonium oxidation (Feammox) in a biofilm reactor Zongbao Yao, Changhui Wang, Na Song, Chunliu Wang, Helong Jiang (China) .....	197
Comparing brine-seawater mixing between two-port and four-port rotary energy recovery device Enle Xu, Xiaofeng Jiang, Zhenyong Miao, Fenglei Wang (China) .....	207
Humic acid adsorption behavior and mechanism comparison between biochars and activated carbon Xiaojun Yan, Wei Du, Cong Ma, Shirong Cheng, Xueyan Li (China) .....	213
Inhibition, dispersion and corrosion performance of a novel modified polyepoxysuccinic acid Yiyi Chen, Yuming Zhou, Qingzhao Yao, Qiuli Nan, Mingjue Zhang, Wei Sun (China) .....	223
Degradation kinetics of caffeine in water by UV/H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> and UV/TiO <sub>2</sub> P.M. Rendel, G. Rytwo (Israel) .....	231
Adsorption study of F <sup>-</sup> ions onto ultrasonified electrochemically generated ultrafine particles K. Junghare, S. Kodape, V. Jadhao (India) .....	243
Biodegradation of synthetic pyrethroid pesticides under saline conditions by a novel halotolerant <i>Enterobacter ludwigii</i> K. Ramya, N. Vasudevan (India) .....	255
Removal of trichlorophenol from wastewater using NiS/RGO/TiO <sub>2</sub> composite as an efficient photocatalyst under sunlight M.A. Alenizi, F.A. Alseroury, R. Kumar, M. Aslam (Saudi Arabia), M.A. Barakat (Saudi Arabia, Egypt) .....	267
Elimination of Ni(II) from water samples using composite of magnetic nanoparticles orange peel (MNP-OP) M. Khan, J. Shah, M.R. Jan (Pakistan) .....	274
Removal of spirinolactone from aqueous solution using bentonite-supported nanoscale zero-valent iron and activated charcoal S. Sulaiman, M. Al-Jabari (Palestinian Authority) .....	283
Synthesis of magnetic Fe-carbon nanohybrid for adsorption and Fenton oxidation of tetracycline H. Yadaei, M. Nowroozi, M.H. Beyki, F. Shemirani, S. Nouroozi (Iran) .....	294
Metal removal using chemically modified eggshells: preparation, characterization, and statistical analysis A.A. Basaleh, M.H. Al-Malack, T.A. Saleh (Saudi Arabia) .....	313
Assessment of <i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> as bio-based adsorbent for the removal of Pb <sup>2+</sup> , Cd <sup>2+</sup> and Ni <sup>2+</sup> from water C.A. Cimá-Mukul, M.T. Olguín, M. Abatal, J. Vargas, J.A. Barrón-Zambrano, A. Ávila-Ortega, A.A. Santiago (Mexico) .....	331
<i>Litchi chinensis</i> peel biomass as green adsorbent for cadmium (Cd) ions removal from aqueous solutions T.M. Ansari, S. Shaheen, S. Manzoor, S. Naz, M.A. Hanif (Pakistan) .....	343
Comparison between dead anaerobic biomass and synthesized Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> nanoparticles for the removal of Pb(II), Ni(II) and Cd(II) F.A. Rasheed, S.E. Ebrahim (Iraq) .....	351
Removal of cadmium and copper from aqueous media by biosorption on cattail ( <i>Thypha angustifolia</i> ) leaves: kinetic and isotherm studies E.K. Guechi, S. Benabdesselam (Algeria) .....	367
Modeling and optimization of biosorption of lead (II) ions from aqueous solution onto pine leaves ( <i>Pinus kesiya</i> ) using response surface methodology Phuong-Thao Huynh, Ngoc-Tuan Nguyen, Ha Nguyen Van, Phuong-Tung Nguyen, Trinh Duy Nguyen, Van-Phuc Dinh (Vietnam) .....	383

Ultra-fast removal of cadmium and lead from wastewater using high-efficient adsorbent derived from plastic waste: statistical modeling, kinetic and isotherm studies N.A. Elessawy, M.H. Gouda (Egypt), M.F. Elkady (Saudi Arabia), S.M. Ali, M. Gouda, M.S.M. Eldin (Egypt) .....	394
Highly efficient removal methyl blue from aqueous solution using a novel nitrogen-doped porous magnetic carbon Yan He, Xinmiao Fu, Han Wu, Tianxiao Zhu, Shenghui Li, Bing Na, Changjun Peng (China) .....	409
Performance evaluation of combined O <sub>3</sub> /Fenton process on decolorization and COD removal of disperse blue 79 dye from aqueous solution W.M.Sh. Alabdraba, H.H. Hamed, A.E. Mohammed (Iraq) .....	420
Synthesis and characterization of ultrasonic assisted <i>Delonix regia</i> seeds: modelling and application in dye adsorption D. Sivakumar, R. Parthiban, P. Senthil Kumar, A. Saravanan (India) .....	427
Author Index .....	442